

DENTAL HYGIENE

Ann O'Kelley Wetmore (awetmore@ewu.edu), RDH, MSDH Associate Professor/Chairperson
 290C Health Sciences Bld.
 310 N. Riverpoint Blvd. Box E
 Spokane, WA 99202
 509.828.1300
 department (<https://www.ewu.edu/chsph/programs/dental-hygiene>) webpage (<https://www.ewu.edu/chsph/programs/dental-hygiene>)

The Department of Dental Hygiene functions within the university setting and offers a Bachelor of Science Degree in Dental Hygiene that combines a strong liberal arts background with a professional education, an online Bachelor of Science of Dental Hygiene degree completion that enhances the practicing dental hygienists' education through a broad-based liberal arts and general education courses, and an online Master of Science in Dental Hygiene graduate degree.

Mission of the Department of Dental Hygiene

The mission of the Dental Hygiene Department is to educate dental hygienists to assume positions of responsibility. The faculty of the department are committed to creating a quality educational environment to facilitate the development of responsible professionals who function effectively and collaborate in interprofessional health teams within a constantly changing society.

Dental Hygiene Department Goals

The following goals direct the design, purpose and philosophy of the Eastern Washington University Department of Dental Hygiene.

The Dental Hygiene Department:

- builds community, business, and government partnerships to increase diversity and provide civic engagement enrichment experiences for students;
- establishes policy and procedures for using best practices in the use of technology, disseminating student research, and achieving sustainability;
- provides all students the skills and learning experiences necessary to provide care with interprofessional teams who serve a global community.

Faculty

Lisa A. Bilich, Arthur C. DiMarco, Sarah C. Jackson, Merri L. Jones, Charles Regalado, Windy Rothmund, Lorie Speer, Rebecca G. Stolberg, Ann O'Kelley-Wetmore

Undergraduate Degrees

Bachelor of Science (BS)

- Dental Hygiene (<http://catalog.ewu.edu/health-science-public/dental-hygiene/dental-hygiene-bs>)
- Dental Hygiene (BSDH (<http://catalog.ewu.edu/health-science-public/dental-hygiene/bachelor-science-dental-hygiene-bsdh>)) On-line

Degree Completion (<http://catalog.ewu.edu/health-science-public/dental-hygiene/bachelor-science-dental-hygiene-bsdh>)

Bachelor of Science in Dental Hygiene Mission

The mission of Bachelor of Science in Dental Hygiene program is to educate Bachelor of Science dental hygienists to assume positions of responsibility. The faculty of the Dental Hygiene department are committed to creating a quality educational environment that facilitates the development of responsible professionals who can function effectively in an interprofessional health team, in a constantly changing society.

Master of Science of Science in Dental Hygiene (MSDH)

- Dental Hygiene (<http://catalog.ewu.edu/health-science-public/dental-hygiene/dental-hygiene-ms>)

The philosophy of the MSDH program is one of commitment to the education and development of oral health professionals who go beyond academic excellence, who are productive, self-sufficient citizens of society, who are responsive to the global community, and who maintain high ethical standards in their personal and professional lives. In order to achieve these goals, our faculty embodies excellence in academic endeavors, professional development in teaching theory and pedagogy, knowledge of scientific advancements in dental care and advanced clinical skills. Our goal is to produce graduates who are prepared to meet the current and future health care demands of the global community.

Dental Hygiene Courses

DNHY 300S. HEAD AND NECK ANATOMY. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

A detailed study of head and neck anatomy, including bones, musculature, blood, lymphatic and nerve supply.

DNHY 301S. DENTAL ANATOMY. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

The course is a study of tooth anatomy, terminology, morphology and eruption. The following topics are covered: eruption, physiologic tooth form, collective tooth morphology, dental anatomy nomenclature and morphology, root anatomy, wax carvings, and specific anatomical features of selected permanent and primary teeth.

DNHY 302S. HISTOLOGY AND EMBRYOLOGY. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

A detailed study of oral histology and embryology focusing on the development of the face and oral cavity, along with microscopic anatomy of the oral cavity.

DNHY 310S. RADIOLOGY. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

Clinical and physical principles of x-ray production, hazards and safety procedures, with an orientation to oral anatomy and completion of acceptable full-mouth surveys, panoramic, occlusal, periapical, and bitewing radiographs on dental clients of all ages.

DNHY 321S. PERIODONTOLOGY I. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

A detailed study of the various periodontal diseases, with emphasis on histological and clinical recognition as well as treatment of the diseases.

DNHY 330S. PRE-CLINIC. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

This course introduces the basic principles for clinical dental hygiene treatment using the dental hygiene process of care. Focus is on the integration of didactic and clinical skills.

DNHY 345S. FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOLOGY, PATHOPHYSIOLOGY AND PHARMACOLOGY. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY program.

This course covers the principles and concepts of physiology, pathophysiology and pharmacology. Utilizing a body systems approach, students comprehensively address pharmacologic and medico-dental considerations in the management of the medically compromised patient.

DNHY 350S. CLINIC I. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 330S.

This is the first course in supervised experience in clinical procedures and builds upon pre-clinical learning with emphasis on refining basic skills, acquiring new skills, and using the dental hygiene process of care to provide supervised client care.

DNHY 360S. DISEASE PREVENTION STRATEGIES. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

This course introduces current theories, knowledge, and evidence-based practices of oral health education, nutrition and disease prevention.

DNHY 380S. RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY I. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

This comprehensive lecture and laboratory course provides the dental hygiene student an opportunity to acquire knowledge and skills associated with dental materials and restorative expanded functions specifically the selection, manipulation and placement of dental materials.

DNHY 421S. PAIN MANAGEMENT. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

Lecture/laboratory experiences provide the student an understanding of the history, theory and use of nitrous oxide sedation and local anesthetic agents. Pharmacology, emergency prevention and management, equipment safety, client management, safe administration, client comfort and student-operator decision making are emphasized.

DNHY 430S. GENERAL AND ORAL PATHOLOGY. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

A histopathological study of oral lesions, pathogenic conditions of significance to dentistry and principles of general pathology. Topics include: basic principles of the disease process, overview of systems pathology, cell and tissue responses in inflammation, immunology, cell injury, cell adaptation, wound healing and neoplasia.

DNHY 441S. SPECIAL POPULATIONS. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

This course provides students with specialized knowledge of the physical, mental, medical, social, and dental needs of individuals with a developmental or acquired condition. Students work collaboratively to examine issues including access to care and communication related to special populations across the lifespan.

DNHY 442S. PERIODONTOLOGY II. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 321S.

A continued study of the recognition and treatment of periodontal diseases, with an emphasis on surgical components and advanced periodontal treatments, related to dental hygiene practice.

DNHY 450S. CLINIC II. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 330S.

This second course of supervised experience in clinical procedures builds upon previous learning with emphasis on integrating basic skills, acquiring advanced skills, and synthesizing knowledge through comprehensive case management using the dental hygiene process of care.

DNHY 451S. CLINIC III. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 450S.

This third course of supervised experience in clinical procedures builds upon previous learning with emphasis on refining basic skills, integrating advanced skills, and synthesizing knowledge through comprehensive case management using the dental hygiene process of care.

DNHY 452S. CLINIC IV. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 450S and DNHY 451S.

This fourth course of supervised experience in clinical procedures continues to build upon previous learning with emphasis on mastering basic skills, integrating advanced skills, and synthesizing knowledge through comprehensive case management using the dental hygiene process of care.

DNHY 454S. STRATEGIES IN RISK AND PRACTICE MANAGEMENT. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY Program.

This course focuses on development of skills to obtain a dental hygiene position, interview styles, setting up a dental practice and identification of potential risks in the delivery of oral care.

DNHY 460S. DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY program.

A comprehensive introduction to public health practices including application of the principles, terminology and techniques of community dental health through serving the needs of the community in various settings. First in a two-course series, students complete the assessment and planning phases in developing a community health program.

DNHY 461S. EXPERIENCES IN DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 460S.

This second course in a two-semester series in dental public health further develops the concepts of dental public health and public health experiences. Students continue public health experience in various community settings and complete implementation and evaluation phases of a community health program. Outcomes are disseminated through presentation at a research venue. Students engage in the public health arena in developing a virtual oral health coalition.

DNHY 467S. CAREER STRATEGIES. 1 Credit.

Cross-listed: HSCI 467S.

Pre-requisites: acceptance into Dental Hygiene or Health Science.

Students explore alternate career paths and essential skills needed to create a professional development plan related to a non-clinical dental hygiene practice.

DNHY 469S. APPLIED STATISTICS AND EVIDENCE-BASED DECISION MAKING FOR THE HEALTH SCIENCES. 4 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 469S.

Pre-requisites: MTHD 104 or MTHD 106 or equivalent logic course approved by the department.

Integration of applied statistics, critical appraisal of research, clinical expertise and client values are examined to formulate evidence-based decisions in providing effective healthcare.

DNHY 470S. RESEARCH. 2 Credits.

This course focuses on the basic principles of research and the facilitation of the development of analytical skills for evaluation of professional research. Design of a professional research project relevant to a PICO question is conducted with dissemination via presentation at a regional or national venue.

DNHY 471S. PRINCIPLES OF RESEARCH AND SCIENTIFIC WRITING. 4 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 471S.

Pre-requisites: acceptance into Dental Hygiene or Health Sciences program.

Basic principles of research and the facilitation of the development of analytical skills for evaluation of professional research culminating in the writing of a scientific research report.

DNHY 475S. CLINICAL EDUCATION STRATEGIES. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY program.

This course focuses on providing clinical teaching methodology, learning styles and teaching philosophy to a novice educator. Students are assigned teaching opportunities under the direction of the course instructor.

DNHY 477S. LEADERSHIP AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT. 1 Credit.

Cross-listed: HSCI 477S.

Pre-requisites: admission into Dental Hygiene or Health Science.

This course focuses on the development of leadership skills and personal attributes needed to fulfill the professional roles of the dental hygienist.

DNHY 480S. RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY II. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 380S.

This second course of a three-semester sequence in clinical restorative dental hygiene is comprised of lectures, restorative clinic and laboratory experiences designed to facilitate the student's knowledge of various restorative materials, clinical procedures, and development of restorative manipulative skills.

DNHY 481S. RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY III. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 480S.

This is the third semester course of a three-semester sequence in clinical restorative practice. The course is comprised of lectures, restorative clinics, and laboratory experiences, which are designed to facilitate the student's knowledge of various restorative materials and clinical procedures as well as the development of restorative manipulative skills.

DNHY 484S. PRINCIPLES OF ADVOCACY AND ETHICS. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to DNHY program.

This course focuses on the student's exposure to the ethical and legal principles guiding the decision-making and the practice of dental hygiene and their role as a leader in advocacy for the dental hygiene profession.

DNHY 485S. ORAL HEALTH PROMOTION. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: acceptance to the BSDH Degree completion program.

This course focuses on current topics related to oral health affecting changes in global populations.

DNHY 486S. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN DENTAL HYGIENE. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: acceptance to the BSDH Degree completion program.

A seminar on various global roles of the dental hygienist, innovations in technology, best practices, science and policy related to the dental hygiene process of care.

DNHY 487S. PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES OF HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT. 3 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 487S.

Pre-requisites: acceptance into Dental Hygiene or Health Sciences program.

Management and policy creation for healthcare programs and businesses, specific disciplines in healthcare are discussed according to student needs.

DNHY 488S. RELATIONSHIP, ETHICS AND COMMUNICATION IN HEALTHCARE. 3 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 488S.

Pre-requisites: acceptance into Dental Hygiene or Health Sciences program.

Overarching themes of cultural diversity and global perspectives are employed in the application of theories and concepts of relationship building, ethics and communication for the healthcare provider.

DNHY 489S. PRINCIPLES OF DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: acceptance to the Online BSDH Degree completion program.

This course provides an overview of basic public health concepts including epidemiology, policy, cost, well-being, access and global health focusing on the relationship of oral public health to general public health.

DNHY 490S. DENTAL HYGIENE CAPSTONE. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: acceptance to the BSDH degree completion program.

Satisfies: senior capstone university graduation requirement.

This course incorporates the major learning themes of the dental hygiene curriculum resulting in a student-generated culminating capstone project.

DNHY 491S. FOUNDATIONS OF CLINICAL EDUCATION. 5 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 491S.

Pre-requisites: acceptance into Dental Hygiene or Health Sciences program.

A foundation course providing fundamental theories, teaching strategies and applications in education and leadership.

DNHY 492S. EDUCATION/HEALTH PROMOTION PRACTICUM. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 491S.

A practicum experience in didactic, clinical or laboratory instruction integrating leadership, professionalism, ethics, educational theories and teaching strategies, with a focus on assessment and evaluation.

DNHY 494S. MYTHOLOGY, FOLKLORE AND HEALTHCARE. 4 Credits.

Cross-listed: HSCI 494S.

Pre-requisites: ENGL 201 or DNHY 470S.

A course offering historical and diverse perspectives on health based on folklore and mythology.

DNHY 499S. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1-4 Credits.

Pre-requisites: permission of the instructor, department chair and college dean.

DNHY 502S. GRADUATE SEMINAR IN HEALTHCARE TECHNOLOGY. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: admission to the DNHY graduate program.

This seminar courses focuses on the use of technology in healthcare.

DNHY 505S. HEALTHCARE LEADERSHIP. 3 Credits.

Focusing on healthcare providers, this course provides skill building in the critical areas of leadership development. The content develops the leadership skills essential for achieving personal and organizational objectives.

DNHY 520S. RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES AND SCHOLARLY WRITING. 4 Credits.

Pre-requisites: PUBH 510S or approved statistics course by dept. This course focuses on the research methods, writing, critical and analytical skills necessary to complete a successful thesis, develop a grant, and use evidence based practices as a life-long learner.

DNHY 530S. INTRODUCTION TO THESIS. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: PUBH 563S or approved statistics course by dept., DNHY 520S or concurrent enrollment in DNHY 520S. This course provides a foundation for development of a thesis on a chosen topic under the direction of a faculty member.

DNHY 557S. ADVANCED LOCAL ANESTHESIA. 1 Credit.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program. Review of traditional techniques and science of local anesthesia administration followed by advanced procedures including recently introduced or alternative methods requiring non-standard armamentarium. The laboratory component focuses on refining existing skills and developing competency in advanced techniques. Proof of completion of an approved course in local anesthesia and a Washington state license to administer local anesthesia are required.

DNHY 559S. BASIC RESTORATIVE PROCEDURES. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program. This is a comprehensive lecture, clinical, and laboratory course providing students an opportunity to acquire didactic, laboratory, and clinical knowledge associated with properties, selection, placement, and manipulation of dental materials. Topics include cements, bases, and sealers; temporary restorations; rubber dam application; composites and amalgams placement; and polishing amalgams.

DNHY 570S. ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND DIAGNOSTIC REASONING. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program. This didactic and clinical course stresses problem-solving, critical thinking, and clinical judgment in providing a comprehensive, patient-centered approach to assessment, diagnosis, treatment planning, and evaluation within the context a dental collaborative management agreement. The oral-systemic link, socio-cultural, familial, environmental, and developmental influences across the lifespan are considered emphasizing health promotion, disease prevention, and management of common oral health problems.

DNHY 572S. INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIVE DENTISTRY TECHNIQUE. 5 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program. This lecture and laboratory course focuses on developing competency on theoretical and laboratory principles of operative dentistry utilizing direct placement restorative materials in the permanent dentition. In a simulated setting, operative dentistry techniques are applied to restore form, function, and esthetics to diseased teeth including basic principles of cavity preparation and restoration, and appropriate selection and application of direct restorative materials.

DNHY 575S. PHARMACOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES OF CLINICAL THERAPEUTICS. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program. Appropriate care for patients taking medications and delivery of pharmacological therapeutics to complement clinical dental hygiene practitioner care delivery within the scope of practice and collaborative management authorization are covered. Competency development in providing, dispensing, and administering analgesics, anti-inflammatories, and antibiotics are included.

DNHY 600S. THESIS. 2 Credits.

Notes: can be repeated for up to a total of 20 thesis credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 520S, DNHY 530S, PUBH 563S.

Under the direction of faculty, students use current research to write a thesis demonstrating mastery of a chosen topic.

DNHY 605S. COMPONENTS OF PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT. 2 Credits.

This course offers an overview of general principles of teaching, learning and evaluation in academic and community oral health programs. Emphasis is on dissecting the components of program development (assessment, planning, implementation and evaluation).

DNHY 610S. HEALTHCARE EDUCATION THEORIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS. 2 Credits.

This course introduces evidence-based concepts to prepare the instructor /health promoter for a successful teaching experience. Major themes include learning and teaching styles, learning objective development, lesson planning, assessment strategies and classroom management techniques in traditional, laboratory, online and community settings.

DNHY 615S. PRINCIPLES OF DENTAL HYGIENE COURSE AND CURRICULUM DESIGN. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 605S, DNHY 610S.

This course focuses on the study of course and curriculum development, leadership, administrative theories and andragogy unique to the profession of dental hygiene.

DNHY 620S. SEMINAR ON CONCEPTS OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HEALTH PROMOTION. 2 Credits.

In this thematic seminar students use current evidence to engage in discussion on topics related to the roles of advocate and health promoter.

DNHY 625S. CLINICAL TEACHING STRATEGIES. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 605S, DNHY 610S.

This course focuses on theories and methods of clinical instruction and supervision, including psychomotor skill development, competency-based evaluation, student mentoring and remediation. Organizational and administrative philosophies in clinical education based on accreditation standards are examined.

DNHY 630S. SEMINAR ON HEALTHCARE POLICIES AND FINANCE. 2 Credits.

This thematic seminar provides the student with opportunities to investigate and discuss current literature on healthcare policy and finance.

DNHY 635S. PRACTICUM. 5 Credits.

Notes: approval required for off-campus sites.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 605S, DNHY 610S, DNHY 615S, DNHY 625S.

This course focuses on an individualized learning experience to apply principle and theories in an emphasis area.

DNHY 640S. SEMINAR ON ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATION. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: DNHY 505S, DNHY 615S.

In this thematic seminar, students discuss the relational, operational and analytical skills key to success in administration including the application of leadership, management theory and organizational behavior. Topics include accreditation, quality assurance, policymaking, relationship building, strategic planning, conflict resolution and communication.

DNHY 660S. COMMUNITY BASED PRIMARY ORAL HEALTH CARE. 5**Credits.**

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program.

Lecture, laboratory, and clinical experiences furthers concept development and skills building for the dental hygiene practitioner student within the context of advance dental therapy practice noting indications for professional referral to provide comprehensive patient care. Complex amalgam and composite tooth preparations and restorations; pre-formed crown preparations and restorations; provisional restorations; preventive mouthguards; uncomplicated primary and permanent tooth exodontia; and pediatric restorative dentistry, atraumatic restorative dentistry, and pulpotomies are performed in a laboratory setting. Clinical rotations offer practice in behavior management; treatment planning; prevention; restorative care; repair of defective removable prosthetics and soft relines; and space maintenance for pediatric and adolescent patients.

DNHY 670S. MANAGEMENT OF DENTAL EMERGENCIES AND URGENT CARE. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program.

This didactic and simulation laboratory course reviews common medical and dental emergencies that may occur in dental settings, as well as, emergency management and prevention protocols. Emphasis is on accurate data collection, analysis, and information processing to develop appropriate action plans resulting in successful outcomes in the management of dental and medical emergencies. Medical emergency simulation laboratory experiences take place in a dental operatory.

DNHY 675S. ADVANCED SPECIALTY FIELDWORK. 2 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program.

This seminar practicum course enables dental hygiene practitioner students to deliver primary and preventive oral healthcare services to special needs patients in extended campus clinical settings under the guidance of a dentist preceptor. Patient groups encountered may include: pediatrics, geriatrics, medically compromised, patients with genetic and/or acquired disabilities and financially or motivationally impaired patients. Clinical employment of teledentistry, professional referrals/ consultations and collaborative management agreements to ensure comprehensive patient care is emphasized.

DNHY 680S. SUPERVISED COMMUNITY PRACTICUM. 3 Credits.

Pre-requisites: admission to the PB Dental Hygiene Practitioner program.

This practicum and seminar based course offers in-depth dental hygiene practitioner clinical practice experiences of the oral health care practitioner student's choosing. Emphasis is on providing primary and preventive oral health care dental services under the guidance of a dentist preceptor to one of the following underserved populations: pediatric; geriatric; medically; mentally; or psychologically compromised patients; financially and/or motivationally impaired patients. Competent, professional dental treatment requiring consideration outside routine patient methodology and comprehensive management of patient-centered dental problems within the context of advanced dental therapy practice is the course focus.